

# What Are the Most Commonly Used NICU Medications and How Dangerous Are They?

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### Content was originally presented as part of the Pediatrix Neonatology Grand Rounds series on October 1, 2024.

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## Time to Complete

The estimated time for completion of this Internet Enduring Material is 65 minutes.

## **Target Audience**

This presentation is intended for physicians, advanced practice providers, and other clinicians practicing within the Neonatology specialty.

## Mitigation of Relevant Financial Relationships

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## Disclosure of Relevant Financial Relationships

Rachel G. Greenberg, MD, MB, MHS, faculty for this educational activity, has the following relevant financial relationship(s) with ineligible companies to disclose: Consulting Fee-Oak Hill Bio. FDA Disclosure(s): off-label uses for various NICU medications.

Timothy Biela, MD, Nicole Brenson and Jaya Sariga, NNP-BC, planners of this educational activity, have no relevant financial relationships with ineligible companies to disclose.

# **Commercial Support**

There is no commercial support for this educational activity.

# Overview

Many drugs in the NICU are used off-label and without adequate safety and efficacy data. This presentation will review commonly used medications: antibiotics, surfactant, caffeine, and those for pain/sedation. At the conclusion of this activity, learners will critically review current medication protocols in their unit to determine if any changes in use are merited and if so, initiate an evidence-based intervention.

# Objectives

At the conclusion of this activity, the participant will be able to:

- Explain why infants in the NICU are at higher risk for adverse effects related to medications.
- Identify the most commonly used drugs in the NICU and their safety profiles.

## **ACGME/ABMS** Competencies

- Patient Care & Procedural Skills
- Medical Knowledge

# IOM Competencies

• Employ Evidence-based Practice

# Participation and Credit

Participants are expected to review all content in the video, access reference materials as needed for additional selfdirected learning, take and score 75% or greater correct on the post-test, and complete the evaluation in order to earn AMA PRA Category 1 Credit(s)<sup>TM</sup>, or nursing contact hour(s).

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## Contact

Should you have any questions or concerns, please contact us at continuing.education@pediatrix.com